

# Multilateral Peace Operations 2023

## STOCKHOLM INTERNATIONAL PEACE RESEARCH INSTITUTE

### ABOUT SIPRI'S MULTILATERAL PEACE OPERATIONS DATABASE

The SIPRI Multilateral Peace Operations Database is a unique source of transparent and reliable data on all multilateral peace operations conducted around the world. It contains historical information on all United Nations and non-United Nations peace operations conducted since 2000, including location, mandate, participating countries, approved and actual personnel numbers disaggregated by personnel types, dates of deployment, budgets and mission fatalities.

For more information, see: [www.sipri.org/databases/pko](http://www.sipri.org/databases/pko)



### Peacekeeping Operations

**MINURSO**  
UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara, 1991  
M-224 | P-2 | C-67

**MINUSCA**  
UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic, 2014  
M-13 914 | P-2616 | C-591

**MINUSMA**  
UN Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali, 2013  
M-12 342 | P-1604 | C-720

**MONUSCO**  
UN Organization Stabilization Mission in the DRC, 2010  
M-12 935 | P-1592 | C-581

**UNDOF**  
UN Disengagement Observer Force, 1974  
M-1131 | P-0 | C-48

**UNFICYP**  
UN Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus, 1964  
M-799 | P-67 | C-39

**UNIFIL**  
UN Truce Supervision Force in Lebanon, 1978  
M-9511 | P-0 | C-232

**UNISFA**  
UN Interim Security Force for Abyei, 2011  
M-2765 | P-50 | C-155

**UNMIK**  
UN Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo, 1999  
M-9 | P-10 | C-89

**UNMISS**  
UN Interim Administration Mission in South Sudan, 2011  
M-13 198 | P-1545 | C-536

**UNMOGIP**  
UN Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan, 1951  
M-42 | P-0 | C-21

**UNTSO**  
UN Truce Supervision Organization, 1948  
M-152 | P-0 | C-64

**Special Political Missions**

**BINUH**  
UN Integrated Office in Haiti, 2019  
M-0 | P-8 | C-55

**UNAMA**  
UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan, 2002  
M-1 | P-0 | C-237

**UNAMI**  
UN Assistance Mission in Iraq, 2003  
M-243 | P-0 | C-236

**UNITAMS**  
UN Integrated Transition Assistance Mission in Sudan, 2021  
M-0 | P-22 | C-89

**UNMHA**  
UN Mission to Support the Hodeidah Agreement, 2019  
M-2 | P-0 | C-41

**UNOCA\***  
UN Regional Office for Central Africa, 2011  
M-0 | P-0 | C-26

**UNOWAS\***  
UN Office for West Africa and the Sahel, 2002  
M-1 | P-0 | C-36

**UNRCCA\***  
UN Regional Centre for Preventive Diplomacy for Central Asia, 2007  
M-0 | P-0 | C-7

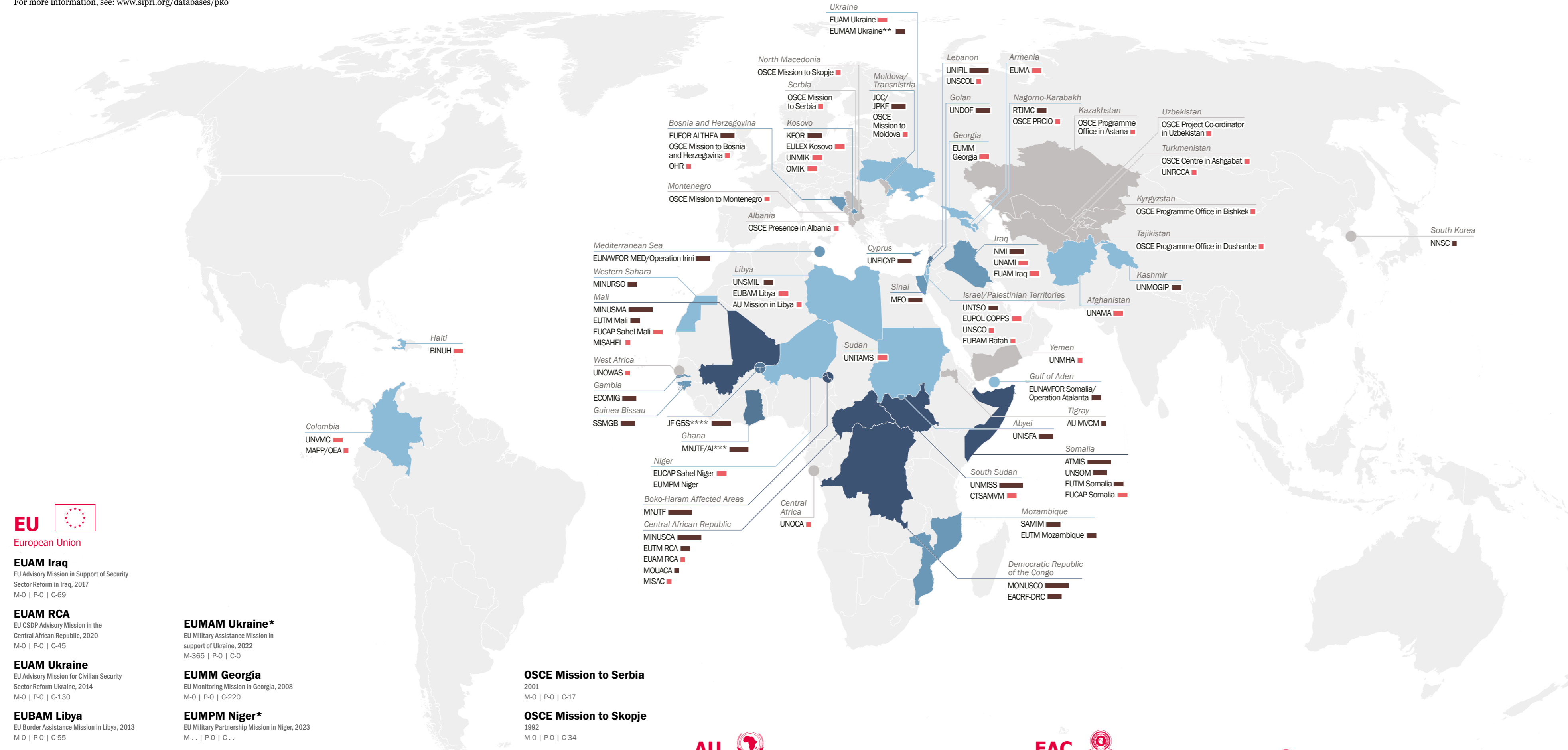
**UNSCO\***  
Office of the UN Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process, 1999  
M-0 | P-0 | C-28

**UNSCOL\***  
Office of the UN Special Coordinator for Lebanon, 2007  
M-0 | P-0 | C-16

**UNSMIL**  
UN Support Mission in Libya, 2011  
M-237 | P-0 | C-172

**UNSONM**  
UN Assistance Mission in Somalia, 2013  
M-633 | P-14 | C-151

**UNVMC**  
UN Verification Mission in Colombia, 2017  
M-62 | P-54 | C-100



**EUAM Iraq**  
EU Advisory Mission in Support of Security Sector Reform in Iraq, 2017  
M-0 | P-0 | C-69

**EUAM RCA**  
EU CSDF Advisory Mission in the Central African Republic, 2020  
M-0 | P-0 | C-45

**EUAM Ukraine**  
EU Advisory Mission for Civilian Security Sector Reform in Ukraine, 2014  
M-0 | P-0 | C-130

**EUBAM Libya**  
EU Border Assistance Mission in Libya, 2013  
M-0 | P-0 | C-55

**EUBAM Rafah**  
EU Border Assistance Mission for the Rafah Crossing Point, 2005  
M-0 | P-0 | C-9

**EUCAP Sahel Mali**  
EU CSDF Mission in Mali, 2015  
M-0 | P-0 | C-126

**EUCAP Sahel Niger**  
EU CSDF Mission in Niger, 2012  
M-0 | P-0 | C-128

**EUCAP Somalia\***  
EU Maritime Security Capacity Building Mission in Somalia, 2012  
M-0 | P-0 | C-137

**EUFOR ALTHEA**  
EU Military Operation in Bosnia and Herzegovina, 2004  
M-892 | P-0 | C-14

**EULEX Kosovo**  
EU Rule of Law Mission in Kosovo, 2008  
M-0 | P-0 | C-230

**EUMA**  
EU Mission in Armenia, 2023  
M-0 | P-0 | C-82 (as authorized)

**EUMAM Ukraine\***  
EU Military Assistance Mission in support of Ukraine, 2022  
M-365 | P-0 | C-0

**EUMM Georgia**  
EU Monitoring Mission in Georgia, 2008  
M-0 | P-0 | C-220

**EUPM Niger\***  
EU Military Partnership Mission in Niger, 2023  
M-0 | P-0 | C-0

**EUNAVFOR MED/Operation Iriini\***  
EU Naval Force Mediterranean/Operation Iriini, 2020  
M-610 | P-0 | C-8

**EUNAVFOR Somalia/Operation Atalanta\***  
EU Naval Force Somalia/Operation Atalanta, 2008  
M-332 | P-0 | C-1

**EUPOL COPPS**  
EU Police Mission for the Palestinian Territories, 2005  
M-0 | P-0 | C-60

**EUTM Mali**  
EU Training Mission in Mali, 2013  
M-429 | P-0 | C-57

**EUTM Mozambique**  
EU Training Mission in Mozambique, 2021  
M-104 | P-0 | C-14

**EUTM RCA**  
EU Training Mission in the Central African Republic, 2016  
M-105 | P-0 | C-2

**EUTM Somalia**  
EU Training Mission Somalia, 2010  
M-179 | P-0 | C-12



**OSCE Mission to Serbia**  
2001  
M-0 | P-0 | C-17

**OSCE Mission to Skopje**  
1992  
M-0 | P-0 | C-34

**OSCE PRCIO**  
OSCE Personal Representative of the Chairperson-in-Office for the Conflict Dealt with by the Minsk Conference, 1995  
M-0 | P-0 | C-4

**OSCE Presence in Albania**  
1997  
M-0 | P-0 | C-15

**OSCE Programme Office in Astana\***  
1998  
M-0 | P-0 | C-4

**OSCE Programme Office in Bishkek\***  
1999  
M-0 | P-0 | C-11

**OSCE Programme Office in Dushanbe\***  
1999  
M-0 | P-0 | C-21

**OSCE Project Co-ordinator in Uzbekistan\***  
2000  
M-0 | P-0 | C-3



**ATMIS**  
AU Transition Mission in Somalia, 2022  
M-18 586 | P-1040 | C-70 (as authorized)

**AU Mission in Libya**  
2020  
M-0 | P-0 | C-0

**AU-MVCM**  
AU Monitoring, Verification and Compliance Mission, 2022  
M-10 | P-0 | C-2

**MISAC**  
AU Mission for the Central African Republic and Central Africa, 2014  
M-0 | P-0 | C-0

**MISAHEL**  
AU Mission for Mali and the Sahel, 2013  
M-0 | P-0 | C-0

**MOUACA**  
AU Military Observer Mission to the Central African Republic, 2020  
M-14 | P-0 | C-0



**EACRF-DRC**  
EAC Regional Force in the DRC, 2022  
M-1500 | P-0 | C-0

**IGAD**  
Intergovernmental Authority on Development

**CTSAMVM**  
Ceasefire and Transitional Security Arrangements Monitoring and Verification Mechanism, 2015  
M-0 | P-0 | C-86

**OAS**  
Organization of American States

**MAPP/OEA**  
OAS Mission to Support the Peace Process in Colombia, 2004  
M-0 | P-0 | C-27

**LCBC**  
Lake Chad Basin Commission

**MNJT\*/AI\***  
Multinational Joint Task Force, 2015  
M-11 100 | P-3 | C-10



**SAMIM**  
SADC Mission in Mozambique, 2021  
M-1900 | P-0 | C-0

**G5 Sahel**  
Group of Five for the Sahel

**JF-GSS\***  
Joint Force of the G5 Sahel, 2017  
M-5000 | P-0 | C-0 (as authorized)

**UNSCOL\***  
Office of the UN Special Coordinator for Lebanon, 2007  
M-0 | P-0 | C-16

**UNRCCA\***  
UN Regional Centre for Preventive Diplomacy for Central Asia, 2007  
M-0 | P-0 | C-7

**UNSMIL**  
UN Support Mission in Libya, 2011  
M-237 | P-0 | C-172

**UNVMC**  
UN Verification Mission in Colombia, 2017  
M-62 | P-54 | C-100



**JCC/JPKF**  
Joint Control Commission/ Joint Peacekeeping Forces, 1992  
M-985 | P-0 | C-0

**MFO**  
Multinational Force and Observers, 1982  
M-1151 | P-0 | C-0

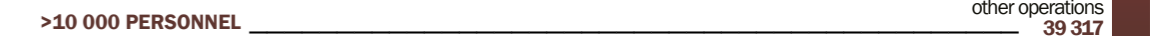
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M-0 | P-0 | C-16

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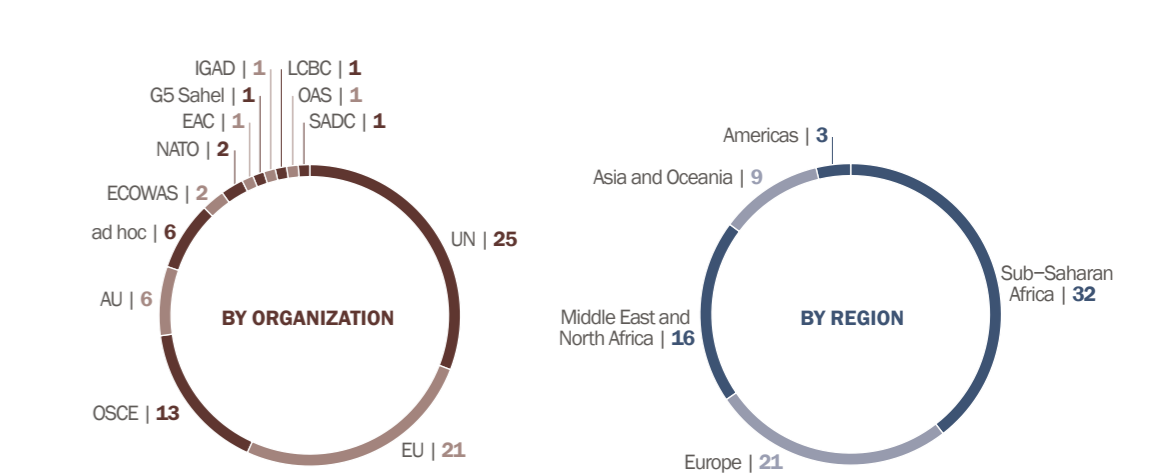
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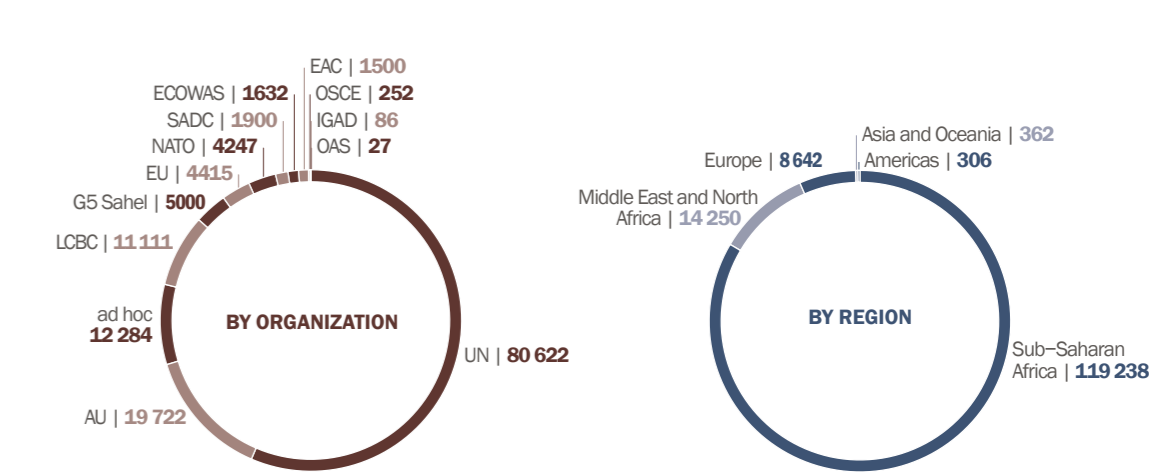
### LARGEST OPERATIONS



### BREAKDOWN OF OPERATIONS

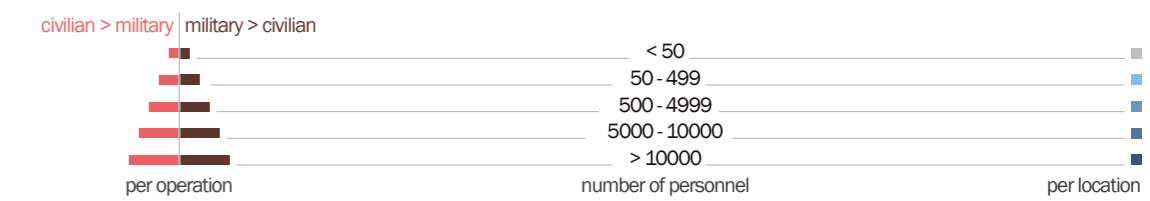


### BREAKDOWN OF PERSONNEL



These charts may not correspond with other SIPRI research or infographics, see disclaimer.

### KEY



### Acronym of operation

full name of operation, active since  
M-military | P-police | C-international civilian

### FOOTNOTES

The map only shows operations active on 1 May 2023. Figures are estimates of the actual number of international personnel deployed as of 31 December 2022. For operations launched in 2023, the figures correspond to the number of international personnel at the time of operations' deployment, unless otherwise noted. The figures do not include national civilian staff.

- \* Not a multilateral peace operation according to the definition applied by SIPRI.
- \*\* EUMAM Ukraine is aimed at strengthening the capacity of the Ukrainian Armed Forces and is headquartered in Germany and Poland. Mission activities can take place in other EU countries.
- \*\*\* The MNJT\*/AI is headquartered in Tamale, Ghana, with an intelligence component in Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso.
- \*\*\*\* The JF-G5S is headquartered in Niger and officially operates in three distinct geographical sectors along and across the borders of Mali and Mauritania (West); Burkina Faso, Mali, and Niger (Central); and Chad and Niger (East).
- .. not available

### DISCLAIMER

Multilateral peace operations active as of May 2023 are complemented with all ongoing field-based UN Special Political Missions, OSCE field operations, missions and operations conducted under the EU's Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP), and multinational military operations authorized by the AU that are outside the scope of the definition of a multilateral peace operation applied by SIPRI. As a result, the information in the figures and charts on this map may not correspond with figures featured in other SIPRI research or infographics. The markers aim to reflect the location of the operation, but do not show their exact site of deployment or headquarters. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used in this map do not imply any endorsement or acceptance by SIPRI.